

P Adj Sub HV M.verb P Adj Obj
Your son has stolen my car

* Active $\rightarrow$ Sub $\rightarrow$ Does

Sub LV/MV Sub Comp
Devesh was a doctor.

Rohan was punished by his mother
Sub HV MV prep P Adj PO
Be + V₃ (Passive)

* Passive $\rightarrow$ Sub $\rightarrow$ Rec

Active voice:- (Subject=Doer)

Passive voice (Be+v3):- (Subject =Receiver)

Be verb:-

→Is/Am/Are

→Was/Were

→Been

→Being

Doer → Sub

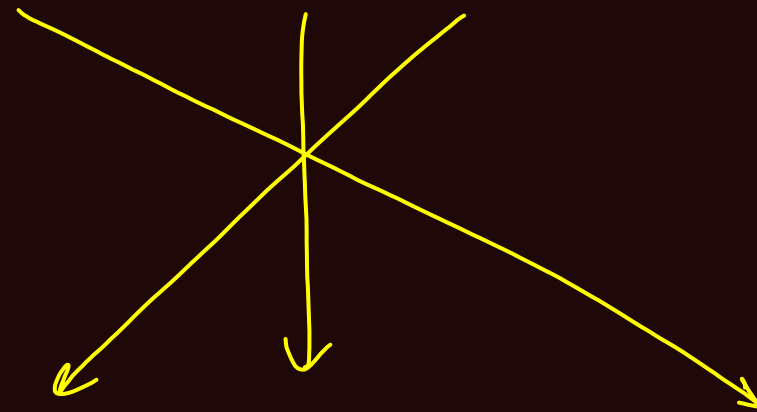
Active voice:-

Sub V obj
Mohan stole a car.

Receiver → Sub

Passive voice:-

A car was stolen by Mohan .
Sub { Be + V₃ } prep PO
 Passive



Doer → Sub

Active voice:-

S V Obj
Kunal loves Radhika.

Rec → Sub

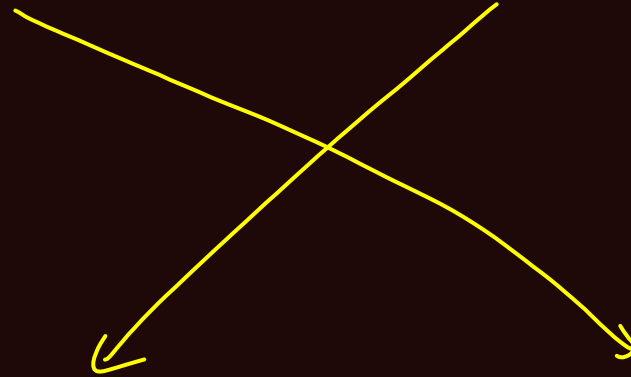
Passive voice:-

Radhika is loved by Kunal.

Sub

Be + V₃
Passive

prep PO



That letter has delivered by the postman.

D Adj Sub X P O

The postman has been delivered that letter.

Sub X D Adj Obj

Types of Sentences:-

1. Assertive sentence:-

(a) **Affirmative sentence:-** Mohan plays cricket.

(b) Negative sentence:- Mohan does not play cricket.

5 HV Adv MV Ob
of Neg

2. Interrogative sentence:-

H V + Sub + Verb ?

H V S M V Obj
Are you studying English ?

H V S M V Obj
Have you completed the task ?

Sub V Obj
Who teaches you ?

3. Imperative Sentence:- Order , advise , request

Close the door.

V obj

Wait outside.

V Adv (P)

Please help me.

Int V obj

Work hard.

V Adv (m)

4. Optative sentence:-

Congratulate, Bless, wish, welcome
prayer etc

uv s mv p PAdj PO
May you succeed in your life.

Noun p PAdj PO
Congratulations on your victory.

5. Exclamatory sentence:-

Int S V obj
Hurrah ! We won the match.

→ Sentence → Exclamatory

S LV Adj(SC)
Alas ! He is dead.

Int

* M T W T F S S

* Basics Practice

Pdf

Test

* 30% $\rightarrow$ 80% $\rightarrow$ 100%

* Tense lec-1 $\rightarrow$ Friday.